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| **Type of Power** | **Money Power** | **Commerce Power** | **Military and National Defence Power** | **Other Legislative Powers** |
| **Expressed Powers** | To tax (Clause 1)To borrow money (Clause 2)To regulate bankruptcies (Clause 4)To print and coin money (Clause 5)To punish counterfeiters (Clause 6)   | To regulate business between states and business with other nations (Clause 3)   | To punish crimes at sea (Clause 10)To declare war (Clause 11)To set up, fund, and regulate the armed forces (Clauses 12, 13, and 14)To provide for, regulate, and call into service a militia (the National Guard) (Clauses 15 and 16)   |  To establish laws for naturalization (Clause 4)To set up post offices (Clause 7)To grant copyrights and patents (Clause 8)To set up a system of federal courts beneath the Supreme Court (Clause 9)To govern Washington, D.C. (Clause 17)To make all laws necessary and proper for carrying out the other powers (Clause 18) |
| **Some Implied Powers** | To punish those who do not pay their taxesTo use tax revenue to support programs such as education and public housing   | To outlaw discrimination in movie theaters, restaurants, hotels, and similar placesTo set a minimum wageTo protect those with disabilities   | To draft Americans into the armed forces   | To limit and regulate immigration   |